

1 計算しましょう。

$$\begin{array}{r} ① \\ 426 \\ +574 \\ \hline 1000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ② \\ 2.95 \\ +4.2 \\ \hline 7.15 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ③ \\ 403 \\ -104 \\ \hline 299 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ④ \\ 4.2 \\ -0.74 \\ \hline 3.46 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑤ \\ 7.04 \\ \times 5.2 \\ \hline 36.608 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑥ \\ 24.5 \\ \times 0.34 \\ \hline 8.33 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑦ \\ 14.7 \\ 0.6 \overline{) 8.82} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑧ \\ 8.675 \\ 0.8 \overline{) 6.94} \end{array}$$

商は1の位まで求め、あまりを出す

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑨ \\ 4 \\ 14 \overline{) 56.3} \\ \underline{56} \\ 0.3 \end{array}$$

商は1の位まで求め、あまりを出す

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑩ \\ 8 \\ 3.2 \overline{) 27.2} \\ \underline{256} \\ 1.2 \end{array}$$

商は四捨五入して、上から2けたのがい数にする

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑪ \\ 3.4 \\ 2.3 \overline{) 7.93} \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad 1\frac{4}{6} + \frac{3}{4} = 1\frac{8}{12} + \frac{9}{12} = 1\frac{17}{12} = 2\frac{5}{12}$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad \frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{21}{24} - \frac{4}{24} = \frac{17}{24}$$

$$\textcircled{14} \quad 3\frac{4}{9} - \frac{5}{6} = 3\frac{8}{18} - \frac{15}{18} = 2\frac{26}{18} - \frac{15}{18} = 2\frac{11}{18}$$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad \frac{7}{13} \times 1\frac{6}{7} = \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{7}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{13}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{13}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{7}}} = 1$$

$$\textcircled{16} \quad 2 \div \frac{8}{5} = \overset{1}{\cancel{2}} \times \frac{5}{\underset{4}{\cancel{8}}} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{17} \quad \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{10}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{4}}} \times \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{6}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{5}}} \times \frac{9}{\underset{1}{\cancel{2}}} = \frac{27}{2}$$

⑰と⑱同じ問題でした…

$$\textcircled{18} \quad \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{10}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{4}}} \times \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{6}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{5}}} \times \frac{9}{\underset{1}{\cancel{2}}} = \frac{27}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{19} \quad 0.3 \times \frac{6}{3} \times \frac{15}{2} = \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{10}}} \times \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{6}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{3}}} \times \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{15}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{2}}} = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{20} \quad \frac{7}{8} - 0.7 \div \frac{14}{5} = \frac{7}{8} - \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{7}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{10}}} \times \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{14}}} = \frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{7}{8} - \frac{2}{8} = \frac{5}{8}$$